

IRA L. SCHALL, CPA DAVID C. ASHENFARB, CPA MICHAEL L. SCHALL, CPA



Audited Financial Statements In Accordance With Government Auditing Standards

June 30, 2017

307 Fifth Avenue, 15th Floor New York, New York 10016 Tel: (212) 268-2800 Fax: (212) 268-2805 www.schallandashenfarb.com

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL

Table of Contents

	<u>Page</u>
Independent Auditors' Report	1 – 2
Statement of Financial Position	3
Statement of Activities	4
Statement of Functional Expenses	5
Statement of Cash Flows	6
Notes to Financial Statements	7 - 14
Report on Internal Control over Financial Reporting and on Compliance and Other Matters Based on an Audit of Financial Statements Performed in Accordance with <i>Government Auditing Standards</i>	15 - 16
Schedule of Findings and Questioned Costs	17



IRA L. SCHALL, CPA DAVID C. ASHENFARB, CPA MICHAEL L. SCHALL, CPA

INDEPENDENT AUDITORS' REPORT

To the Board of Trustees of Brooklyn Charter School

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited the accompanying financial statements of the Brooklyn Charter School ("the School"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2017, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended, and the related notes to the financial statements.

Management's Responsibility for the Financial Statements

Management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of these financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America; this includes the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

Auditors' Responsibility

Our responsibility is to express an opinion on these financial statements based on our audit. We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards,* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Those standards require that we plan and perform the audit to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements are free from material misstatement.

An audit involves performing procedures to obtain audit evidence about the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements. The procedures selected depend on the auditors' judgment, including the assessment of the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error. In making those risk assessments, the auditor considers internal control relevant to the organization's preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in order to design audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the organization's internal control. Accordingly, we express no such opinion. An audit also includes evaluating the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluating the overall presentation of the financial statements.

We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinion.

Opinion

As more fully described in Note 1 to the financial statements, the School is the sole member of another not-for-profit organization, The Wedding Garden, Inc. ("WG"). WG is being accounted for on the equity method of accounting. Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires the consolidation of this other entity and an elimination of intercompany transactions.

In our opinion, except for the effects of the departure of the accounting principle discussed in the preceding paragraph, the financial statements referred to above present fairly, in all material respects, the financial position of the Brooklyn Charter School as of June 30, 2017, and the changes in its net assets and its cash flows for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Report on Summarized Comparative Information

We have previously audited the School's 2016 financial statements, and we expressed an unmodified audit opinion on those audited financial statements in our report dated October 27, 2016. In our opinion, the summarized comparative information presented herein as of and for the year ended June 30, 2016 is consistent, in all material respects, with the audited financial statements from which it has been derived.

Other Reporting Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated October 26, 2017 on our consideration of the School's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the School's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Schall + ashenfarb

Schall & Ashenfarb Certified Public Accountants, LLC

October 26, 2017

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENT OF FINANCIAL POSITION AT JUNE 30, 2017 (With comparative totals at June 30, 2016)

	6/30/17	6/30/16
Assets		
Cash and cash equivalents	\$71,535	\$26,860
Restricted cash (Note 3)	70,000	70,000
Investments (Note 4)	2,475,049	2,630,818
Government grants receivable	176,874	136,618
Contributions receivable	60,155	20,000
Prepaid expenses and other receivables	84,008	49,277
Employee loans receivable (Note 6)	24,442	34,164
Investment in The Wedding Garden, Inc.	96,252	93,378
Fixed assets, net (Note 7)	95,698	113,546
Total assets	\$3,154,013	\$3,174,661
Liabilities and Net Assets		
Liabilities:		
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	\$430,000	\$593,894
Advance payable - New York City		
Department of Education (Note 5)	5,064	693
Total liabilities	435,064	594,587
Net assets:		
Unrestricted	2,322,036	2,213,407
Temporarily restricted (Note 8)	30,246	0
Permanently restricted (Note 9)	366,667	366,667
Total net assets	2,718,949	2,580,074

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

(With comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2016)

	Unrestricted	Temporarily Restricted	Permanently Restricted	Total 6/30/17	Total 6/30/16
Public support and revenue:					
Public school district: (Note 5)					
Revenue - resident student enrollment	\$3,274,252			\$3,274,252	\$3,277,400
Revenue - students with special					
education services	210,751			210,751	248,979
Total public school district	3,485,003	0	0	3,485,003	3,526,379
Government grants	215,560			215,560	172,170
Contributions	60,240			60,240	75,556
In-kind contributions	708,640			708,640	688,000
Interest and dividends	65,398	8,578		73,976	86,494
Other income	575			575	44,851
Total public support and revenue	4,535,416	8,578	0	4,543,994	4,593,450
Expenses:					
Program services:					
Instructional support	3,761,171			3,761,171	4,096,116
Supporting services:					
Management and general	1,003,879			1,003,879	951,205
Total expenses	4,765,050	0	0	4,765,050	5,047,321
Change in net assets from operations	(229,634)	8,578	0	(221,056)	(453,871)
Non operating activity:					
Increase of investment in The Wedding Garden, Inc. (Note 1) Net realized and unrealized gain/	202,874			202,874	212,111
(loss) on investments	135,389	21,668		157,057	(204,321)
Change in net assets	108,629	30,246	0	138,875	(446,081)
Net assets - beginning of year	2,213,407		366,667	2,580,074	3,026,155
Net assets - end of year	\$2,322,036	\$30,246	\$366,667	\$2,718,949	\$2,580,074

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENT OF FUNCTIONAL EXPENSES FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

(With comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2016)

	Program Services	Supporting Services		
		Management	Total	Total
	Instructional	and	Expenses	Expenses
	Support	General	6/30/17	6/30/16
Salaries	\$2,265,676	\$565,562	\$2,831,238	\$2,882,135
Payroll taxes and employee benefits	489,283	122,136	611,419	582,455
Retirement	58,241	14,538	72,779	85,567
Total personnel costs	2,813,200	702,236	3,515,436	3,550,157
Professional development	44,535		44,535	69,044
Legal		7,015	7,015	12,785
Professional fees	31,252	66,391	97,643	170,490
Student and staff recruitment		36,881	36,881	61,273
Supplies and materials	116,068		116,068	224,617
Office expense	18,923	4,723	23,646	33,120
Student services	71,506		71,506	111,713
Insurance	39,347	9,822	49,169	65,541
Technology	8,609	2,149	10,758	8,535
Repairs and maintenance	4,561	1,139	5,700	2,319
Occupancy and facility costs (in-kind)	567,084	141,556	708,640	688,000
Depreciation	29,754	7,427	37,181	32,164
Board expenses		20,463	20,463	0
Other	16,332	4,077	20,409	17,563
Total other than personnel costs	947,971	301,643	1,249,614	1,497,164
Total expenses	\$3,761,171	\$1,003,879	\$4,765,050	\$5,047,321

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS FOR THE YEAR ENDED JUNE 30, 2017

(With comparative totals for the year ended June 30, 2016)

	6/30/17	6/30/16
Cash flows from operating activities:		
Change in net assets	\$138,875	(\$446,081)
Adjustments to reconcile change in net assets		
to net cash used for operating activities:		
Realized and unrealized (gain)/loss on investments	(157,057)	204,321
Increase of investment in The Wedding Garden, Inc.	(202,874)	(212,111)
Depreciation expense	37,181	32,164
Changes in assets and liabilities:		
Government grants receivable	(40,256)	(124,819)
Contributions receivable	(40,155)	(5,000)
Prepaid expenses and other receivables	(34,731)	(8,863)
Employee loans receivable	9,722	9,722
Accounts payable and accrued expenses	(163,894)	58,567
Advance payable - New York City Department of Education	4,371	(9,902)
Total adjustments	(587,693)	(55,921)
Net cash used for operating activities	(448,818)	(502,002)
Cash flows from investing activities:		
Purchase of furniture and equipment	(19,333)	(73,913)
Purchase of investments	(962,029)	(749,618)
Proceeds from sales of investments	1,274,855	950,175
Net cash received from The Wedding Garden, Inc.	200,000	200,000
Net cash provided by investing activities	493,493	326,644
Net increase/(decrease) in cash and cash equivalents	44,675	(175,358)
Cash and cash equivalents - beginning of year	26,860	202,218
Cash and cash equivalents - end of year	\$71,535	\$26,860
Supplemental disclosures:		
Interest and taxes paid	\$0	\$0

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL NOTES TO FINANCIAL STATEMENTS JUNE 30, 2017

Note 1 - Organization and Nature of Activities

Brooklyn Charter School ("the School"), located in Brooklyn, New York, is a not-for-profit education corporation chartered by the Board of Regents of the State of New York. The School provides a full range of educational services appropriate for grade levels K, 1, 2, 3, 4 and 5. The School completed the 2016-2017 fiscal year with an average enrollment of approximately 233 students. The School is a publicly funded, privately managed school, which is independent of the New York City Department of Education ("NYCDOE").

On June 21, 2011, the Board of Regents of the State of New York, for and on behalf of the State Education Department, extended the provisional charter up through and including June 30, 2016. On February 24, 2016, the Board of Regents granted an extension of the Charter up through and including June 30, 2019.

The School is exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. Accordingly, no provision for income taxes has been reflected in the accompanying financial statements. They have not been designated as a private foundation.

The School is the sole member of The Wedding Garden, Inc. ("WG"), an organization exempt from Federal income taxes under Section 501(c)(3) of the Internal Revenue Code. To satisfy requirements of NYCDOE to report financial information on activity of charter school separate from non-operating activity, the School has elected to treat its sole membership as an investment under the equity method, which differs from accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP"). Under U.S. GAAP, organizations are required to consolidate financial statements of both entities and to eliminate intercompany transactions.

Note 2 - Significant Accounting Policies

a. <u>Basis of Presentation</u>

The accompanying financial statements have been prepared using the accrual basis of accounting, which is the process of recognizing revenue and expenses when earned or incurred rather than received or paid.

The School's net assets are classified based upon the existence or absence of donorimposed restrictions as follows:

- *Unrestricted* represent those resources for which there are no restrictions by donors as to their use.
- *Temporarily restricted* represent those resources, the uses of which have been restricted by donors to specific purposes or the passage of time. The release from restrictions results from the satisfaction of the restricted purposes specified by the donor. Temporarily restricted contributions and grants, the requirements of which are met in the year of donation, are reported as unrestricted.

- *Permanently restricted* accounts for activity restricted by donors that must remain intact in perpetuity.
- b. <u>Revenue Recognition</u>

Public school district revenue is recognized based on rates established by the School's funding source and the amount realizable on the accrual basis in the period during which services are provided.

All government grants have been recognized as income when earned, either based on performance of certain milestones or by incurring expenses that can be reimbursed under the terms of the grant agreement. The difference between cash received and revenue recognized is reflected as government grants receivable or refundable advances.

Contributions are recorded as revenue at the earlier of the receipt of cash or when pledges are considered unconditional in nature. Contributions are available for unrestricted use, unless specifically restricted by the donor, in which case they are recorded in one of the restricted classes of net assets, depending on the nature of the restriction.

Contributions expected to be received within one year are recorded at net realizable value. Long-term pledges are recorded at fair value using a risk adjusted discounted rate. Conditional contributions are recognized as income when the conditions have been substantially met.

c. <u>Cash and Cash Equivalents</u>

Checking and money market accounts with local banks and highly liquid debt instruments purchased with a maturity of three months or less are considered to be cash and cash equivalents for purposes of the accompanying statement of cash flows. Cash maintained in escrow per requirements of NYCDOE are treated as restricted cash.

d. <u>Investments</u>

Investments are recorded at fair value, which refers to the price that would be received to sell an asset in an orderly transaction between market participants at the measurement date. Realized and unrealized gains and losses are recognized in the statement of activities.

e. <u>Accounts Receivable – Meal Fees</u>

Through June 30, 2016, the School charged fees to students who did not qualify for free lunch. During fiscal year 2017, the school did not charge fees to students for lunch.

f. Fixed Assets

Fixed assets are stated at cost or fair value at the date of the gift, if donated. The School capitalizes fixed assets in excess of pre-defined amounts that have a useful life of more than one year. Depreciation is computed using the straight-line method over the estimated useful life of each asset, which generally ranges between 5 and 7 years.

g. <u>Contributed Space</u>

The School's operations are located in a facility provided by NYCDOE at a charge of \$1.00 per annum and utilizes approximately 13,750 square feet. As such, the School has recorded the estimated fair value of this space as revenue and expense in the financial statements.

h. <u>Functional Allocation of Expenses</u>

The costs of providing various programs and other activities have been summarized on a functional basis in the accompanying financial statements. Accordingly, certain costs have been allocated among the programs and supporting services benefited.

i. <u>Use of Estimates</u>

The preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America requires management to make estimates and assumptions that affect the reported amounts of assets and liabilities, and disclosure of contingent assets and liabilities at the date of the financial statements, and the reported amounts of revenues and expenses during the reporting period. Actual results could differ from those estimates.

j. Summarized Comparative Information

The financial statements include certain prior-year summarized comparative information in total but not by net asset class. Such information does not include sufficient detail to constitute a presentation in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. Accordingly, such information should be read in conjunction with the School's financial statements for the year ended June 30, 2016, from which the summarized information was derived.

k. Accounting for Uncertainty in Income Taxes

The School does not believe its financial statements include any material, uncertain tax positions. Tax returns for periods ending June 30, 2014 and later are subject to examination by applicable taxing authorities.

l. <u>New Accounting Pronouncement</u>

On August 18, 2016, the Financial Accounting Standards Board (FASB) issued an Accounting Standards Update (ASU) No. 2016-14, *Presentation of Financial Statements of Not-for-Profit Entities*. The ASU, which becomes effective for the June 30, 2019 year, with early implementation permitted, focuses on improving the current net asset classification requirements and information presented in the financial statements and notes that is useful in assessing a not-for-profit's liquidity, financial performance and cash flows. The School has not yet evaluated the impact this standard will have on future financial statements.

m. Subsequent Events

Management has evaluated for potential recognition and disclosure events subsequent to the date of the statement of financial position through October 26, 2017, the date the financial statements were available to be issued. No events have occurred subsequent to the statement of financial position date, through our evaluation date, that would require adjustment to or disclosure in the financial statements.

Note 3 - Restricted Cash

An escrow account has been established to meet the requirement of NYCDOE. The purpose of this account is to ensure sufficient funds are available for an orderly dissolution or transition process in the event of termination of the charter or school closure.

Note 4 - Investments

Accounting standards have established a fair value hierarchy giving the highest priority to quoted market prices in active markets and the lowest priority to unobservable data.

The fair value hierarchy is categorized into three levels based on the inputs as follows:

- Level 1 Valuations based on unadjusted quoted prices in active markets for identical assets or liabilities that the School has the ability to access.
- Level 2 Valuations based on quoted prices in markets that are not active or for which all significant inputs are not observable, either directly or indirectly.
- Level 3 Valuations based on inputs that are unobservable and significant to the overall fair value measurement.

Investment balances consist of the following:

		June 30	, 2017	
	<u>Total</u>	<u>Level 1</u>	Level 2	Level 3
Money markets Equity mutual funds:	\$104,669	\$104,669	\$0	\$0
U.S. large cap	459,913	459,913	0	0
EEFE equity	247,805	247,805	0	0
Japanese large cap	14,335	14,335	0	0
Global equity	74,365	74,365	0	0
Fixed income mutual funds:				
U.S. fixed income	1,378,477	1,378,477	0	0
Non-U.S. fixed income	167,753	167,753	0	0
Global fixed income	27,732	27,732	0	0
Total	<u>\$2,475,049</u>	<u>\$2,475,049</u>	<u> \$0</u>	<u>\$0</u>
		1 20	2016	

	June 30, 2016			
	<u>Total</u>	Level 1	<u>Level 2</u>	Level 3
Money markets	\$43,347	\$43,347	\$0	\$0
Equity mutual funds:				
U.S. large cap	506,874	506,874	0	0
U.S. mid cap	66,180	66,180	0	0
EEFE equity	278,169	278,169	0	0
European large cap	14,698	14,698	0	0
Japanese large cap	23,647	23,647	0	0
Global equity	122,661	122,661	0	0
Fixed income mutual funds:				
U.S. fixed income	1,292,777	1,292,777	0	0
Alternative investments	282,465	0	0	282,465
Total	<u>\$2,630,818</u>	<u>\$2,348,353</u>	\$0	<u>\$282,465</u>

Change to Level 3 investments are as follows:

<u>6/30/17</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>
\$282,465	\$359,863
(279,050)	(28,650)
3,415	(6,392)
<u>(6,830</u>)	<u>(42,356</u>)
<u> \$0</u>	<u>\$282,465</u>
	\$282,465 (279,050) 3,415 <u>(6,830</u>)

Level 1 securities are valued at the closing price reported on the active market that they are traded on.

Investments as of June 30, 2016 were reported at fair value, based upon the net asset values provided by the fund manager as a practical expedient. While the net asset values utilized significant unobservable inputs (level 3), management reviewed, evaluated and agreed with the valuation methods and assumptions used in determining the fair value.

These methods produce a fair value calculation that may not be indicative of net realizable value or reflective of future values. The use of different methodologies or assumptions to determine the fair value or certain financial instruments could result in different fair value measurements.

Note 5 - Advance Payable - New York City Department of Education

	<u>6/30/17</u>	<u>6/30/16</u>
Beginning advance payable	(\$693)	(\$10,595)
Payments recovered	693	10,595
Funding based on allowable FTE's	3,485,003	3,526,379
Advances received	<u>(3,490,067</u>)	<u>(3,527,072</u>)
Ending advance payable	<u>(\$5,064</u>)	<u>(\$693</u>)

Note 6 - Employee Loans Receivable

In November 2014, the School entered into a loan agreement with an employee for the tuition costs of a math leadership program. The loan balance may be forgiven by the School under certain conditions at various intervals through June 30, 2019.

6/30/17

6/30/16

Note 7 - Fixed Assets

Fixed assets consist of the following:

<u> </u>	<u>0/00/20</u>
\$546,718	\$527,385
<u>(451,020</u>)	<u>(413,839</u>)
<u>\$95,698</u>	<u>\$113,546</u>
	\$546,718 <u>(451,020</u>)

Note 8 - Temporarily Restricted Net Assets

At June 30, 2017, temporarily restricted net assets consist of unappropriated endowment earnings. (See Note 9.)

Note 9 - Permanently Restricted Net Assets

Included in permanently restricted net assets is a contribution from a related entity, Sheltering Arms Children's Service ("SACS"). Pursuant to its plan of dissolution and distribution of assets, which was approved by the Supreme Court of the State of New York, the School was required to establish a permanently restricted endowment.

Interpretation of Relevant Law

The School follows New York Prudent Management of Institutional Funds Act ("NYPMIFA"), which the board of directors has interpreted to require certain amounts to be retained permanently. Absent explicit donor stipulations to the contrary, the fair value of the original gift as of the gift date for all donor-restricted endowment funds will be preserved. However, under certain circumstances, the School has the right to appropriate for expenditure the fair value of the original gift in a manner consistent with the standard of prudence specifically prescribed by NYPMIFA.

As a result of this interpretation, the School classifies as permanently restricted net assets (a) the original value of gifts donated to the permanent endowment, (b) the original value of subsequent gifts to the permanent endowment, and (c) accumulations to the permanent endowment made in accordance with the direction of the applicable donor gift instrument at the time the accumulation is added to the fund.

Absent any specific donor-stipulations, the remaining portion of the donor-restricted endowment fund that is not classified in permanently restricted net assets is classified as temporarily restricted net assets until those amounts are appropriated for expenditure by the School.

Spending Policies

In accordance with NYPMIFA, the following factors are considered in making a determination to appropriate or accumulate donor-restricted endowment funds:

- (1) The duration and preservation of the fund;
- (2) The purposes of the School's mission and the donor-restricted endowment fund;
- (3) General economic conditions;
- (4) The possible effect of inflation and deflation;
- (5) The expected total return from income and the appreciation of investments;
- (6) Other resources available;
- (7) The investment policies;
- (8) Where appropriate and circumstances would otherwise warrant alternatives to expenditure of the endowment fund, giving due consideration to the effect that such alternatives may have.

During the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016, the board made no appropriations from the endowment.

Endowment Investment Policies

Endowment assets were pooled with investments until the School adopts an investment policy.

Funds with Deficiencies

From time-to-time, the fair value of assets associated with individual donor-restricted endowment funds may fall below the level that the donor or NYPMIFA requires to be retained as a fund of perpetual duration. There were no such deficiencies at June 30, 2017 and 2016.

Changes in endowment net assets can be summarized as follows:

		June 30, 2017	
	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets,			
beginning of year	\$0	\$366,667	\$366,667
Investment income	8,578	0	8,578
Net realized/unrealized gain	21,668	0	21,668
Endowment net assets, end of year	<u>\$30,246</u>	<u>\$366,667</u>	<u>\$396,913</u>
		June 30, 2016	
	Temporarily <u>Restricted</u>	June 30, 2016 Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets,	1 5	Permanently	<u>Total</u>
Endowment net assets, beginning of year	1 5	Permanently	<u>Total</u> \$379,133
-	Restricted	Permanently <u>Restricted</u>	
beginning of year	<u>Restricted</u> \$12,466	Permanently <u>Restricted</u> \$366,667	\$379,133
beginning of year Investment income	<u>Restricted</u> \$12,466 9,343	Permanently <u>Restricted</u> \$366,667 0	\$379,133 9,343

Note 10 - Retirement Plan

The School sponsors a 401(k) profit sharing plan. Employees at least 21 years old are eligible to participate. The School's contributions are determined annually, on a discretionary basis, which was 4% through the years ended June 30, 2017 and 2016. The total amount of employer contributions was \$72,779 and \$85,567 for 2017 and 2016, respectively.

Note 11 - Commitments and Contingencies

On July 1, 2005, the School and NYCDOE signed a facility shared use agreement for the use of certain dedicated space within a New York City public school. The agreement has been renewed on a year-to-year basis. NYCDOE provides various operating services to the School including utilities, custodial and maintenance services, and charges a user fee of \$1.00 per annum. See Note 2g for contributed space disclosure.

Government contracts are subject to audit by the grantor. Management does not believe that any audits, if they were to occur, would result in material disallowed costs, and has not established any reserves. Any disallowed costs would be recorded in the period notified.

In the normal course of business, the School is involved in proceedings, lawsuits and other claims. These matters are subject to many uncertainties, and outcomes are not predictable with a high degree of assurance. Consequently, the ultimate aggregate amount of monetary liability or financial impact with respect to these matters as of June 30, 2017 cannot be ascertained. Management believes that the final outcome of these matters will not have a material impact on the financial statements of the School.

Note 12 - Significant Concentrations

Financial instruments, which potentially subject the School to concentration of credit risk, consist of cash, money market accounts and investment securities. The School places its temporary cash and money market accounts with financial institutions that management deems to be creditworthy. At times, balances may exceed federally insured limits. At year end, there were no significant uninsured balances. The market value of investments is subject to fluctuation; however, management believes the investment policy is prudent for the long-term welfare of the School.

The School is dependent upon grants from NYCDOE to carry out its operations. Revenue from NYCDOE was 89% and 91% of the School's total public support and revenue in 2017 and 2016, respectively.



IRA L. SCHALL, CPA DAVID C. ASHENFARB, CPA MICHAEL L. SCHALL, CPA

REPORT ON INTERNAL CONTROL OVER FINANCIAL REPORTING AND ON COMPLIANCE AND OTHER MATTERS BASED ON AN AUDIT OF FINANCIAL STATEMENTS PERFORMED IN ACCORDANCE WITH GOVERNMENT AUDITING STANDARDS

To the Board of Trustees of Brooklyn Charter School

Report on the Financial Statements

We have audited, in accordance with the auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards* issued by the Comptroller General of the United States, the financial statements of the Brooklyn Charter School ("the School"), which comprise the statement of financial position as of June 30, 2017, and the related statements of activities, functional expenses, and cash flows for the year then ended and the related notes to the financial statements, and have issued our report thereon dated October 26, 2017.

Internal Control over Financial Reporting

In planning and performing our audit of the financial statements, we considered the School's internal control over financial reporting (internal control) to determine the audit procedures that are appropriate in the circumstances for the purpose of expressing our opinion on the financial statements, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control. Accordingly, we do not express an opinion on the effectiveness of the School's internal control.

A *deficiency in internal control* exists when the design or operation of a control does not allow management or employees, in the normal course of performing their assigned functions, to prevent, or detect and correct, misstatements on a timely basis. A *material weakness* is a deficiency, or combination of deficiencies, in internal control, such that there is a reasonable possibility that a material misstatement of the entity's financial statements will not be prevented, or detected and corrected on a timely basis. A *significant deficiency* is a deficiency, or a combination of deficiencies, in internal control that is less severe than a material weakness, yet important enough to merit attention by those charged with governance.

Our consideration of internal control was for the limited purpose described in the first paragraph of this section and was not designed to identify all deficiencies in internal control over financial reporting that might be material weaknesses or significant deficiencies. Given these limitations, during our audit we did not identify any deficiencies in internal control that we consider to be material weaknesses. However, material weaknesses may exist that have not been identified.

Compliance and Other Matters

As part of obtaining reasonable assurance about whether the School's financial statements are free of material misstatement, we performed tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements, noncompliance with which could have a direct and material effect on the determination of financial statement amounts. However, providing an opinion on compliance with those provisions was not an objective of our audit, and accordingly, we do not express such an opinion. The results of our tests disclose no instances of noncompliance or other matters that are required to be reported under *Government Auditing Standards*.

Purpose of this Report

The purpose of this report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of the entity's internal control or on compliance. This report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the entity's internal control and compliance. Accordingly, this communication is not suitable for any other purpose.

Schall + ashenfarb

Schall & Ashenfarb Certified Public Accountants, LLC

October 26, 2017

BROOKLYN CHARTER SCHOOL SCHEDULE OF FINDINGS AND QUESTIONED COSTS JUNE 30, 2017

Current Year:

None

Prior Year Follow-Up:

None